

# Diffractive Lightguide In- and Outcouple Situation using Surface and Volume Gratings

#### Abstract



In this demo we simulate a lightguide outcouple efficiency using a slanted outcouple grating and an ideal or binary incouple grating. As a result, the sensitivity of the lightguide efficiency is analyzed regarding the thickness and the amplitude of the refractive index modulation of the volume gratings

### **Modeling Task of Surface Gratings**



#### **Diffraction Efficiency vs. Relative Depth**

simulation of a lightguide outcouple efficiency using a slanted outcouple grating and an ideal or binary incouple grating



outcouple grating c/p=fill factor

Parameter of Outcouple Grating	Value & Unit
relative depth	to be varied
slant angle $\varphi$	-30°
fill factor c/p	50%

comparison to a reference simulated purely for the outcouple grating (input grating with transmission of 100%)



Reference: J. Michael Miller, Nicole de Beaucoudrey, Pierre Chavel, Jari Turunen, and Edmond Cambril, "Design and fabrication of binary slanted surface-relief gratings for a planar optical interconnection," Appl. Opt. 36, 5717-5727 (1997)

# **Diffraction Efficiency vs. Slant Angle**

simulation of a lightguide outcouple efficiency using a slanted outcouple grating and an ideal or binary incouple grating



outcouple grating



Parameter of Outcouple Grating	Value & Unit
relative depth	1.058λ
slant angle $\varphi$	to be varied
fill factor c/p	50%
relative depth slant angle $\varphi$ fill factor c/p	1.058 <i>λ</i> <b>to be varied</b> 50%

comparison to a reference simulated purely for the outcouple grating (input grating with transmission of 100%)



Reference: J. Michael Miller, Nicole de Beaucoudrey, Pierre Chavel, Jari Turunen, and Edmond Cambril, "Design and fabrication of binary slanted surface-relief gratings for a planar optical interconnection," Appl. Opt. 36, 5717-5727 (1997)

# **Diffraction Efficiency vs. Fill Factor**

simulation of a lightguide outcouple efficiency using a slanted outcouple grating and an ideal or binary incouple grating





Parameter of Outcouple Grating	Value & Unit
relative depth	1.058 <i>λ</i>
slant angle $\varphi$	-30°
fill factor c/p	to be varied

comparison to a reference simulated purely for the outcouple grating (input grating with transmission of 100%)



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### **Modeling Task of Volume Gratings**



### **Grating Analysis: Thickness vs. Refractive Index Modulation**



#### Lightguide Analysis: Thickness vs. Refractive Index Modulation



- next, the parameters of the volume gratings are coupled due to the fact, that the behavior is equivalent
- as a result, the sensitivity of the lightguide efficiency is analyzed regarding the thickness and the amplitude of the refractive index modulation of the volume gratings

# Lightguide Analysis: Variation of Incidence Angle



#### **Document Information**

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